

# A dichotomy in the quenching of satellite galaxies

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# Overview

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Look for trends in quenching around  $L^*$  hosts with properties of hosts and satellites

Primary result: Dichotomy in quenching around **passive** and **star forming** hosts

Explore possible interpretations of this result

# SDSS Sample

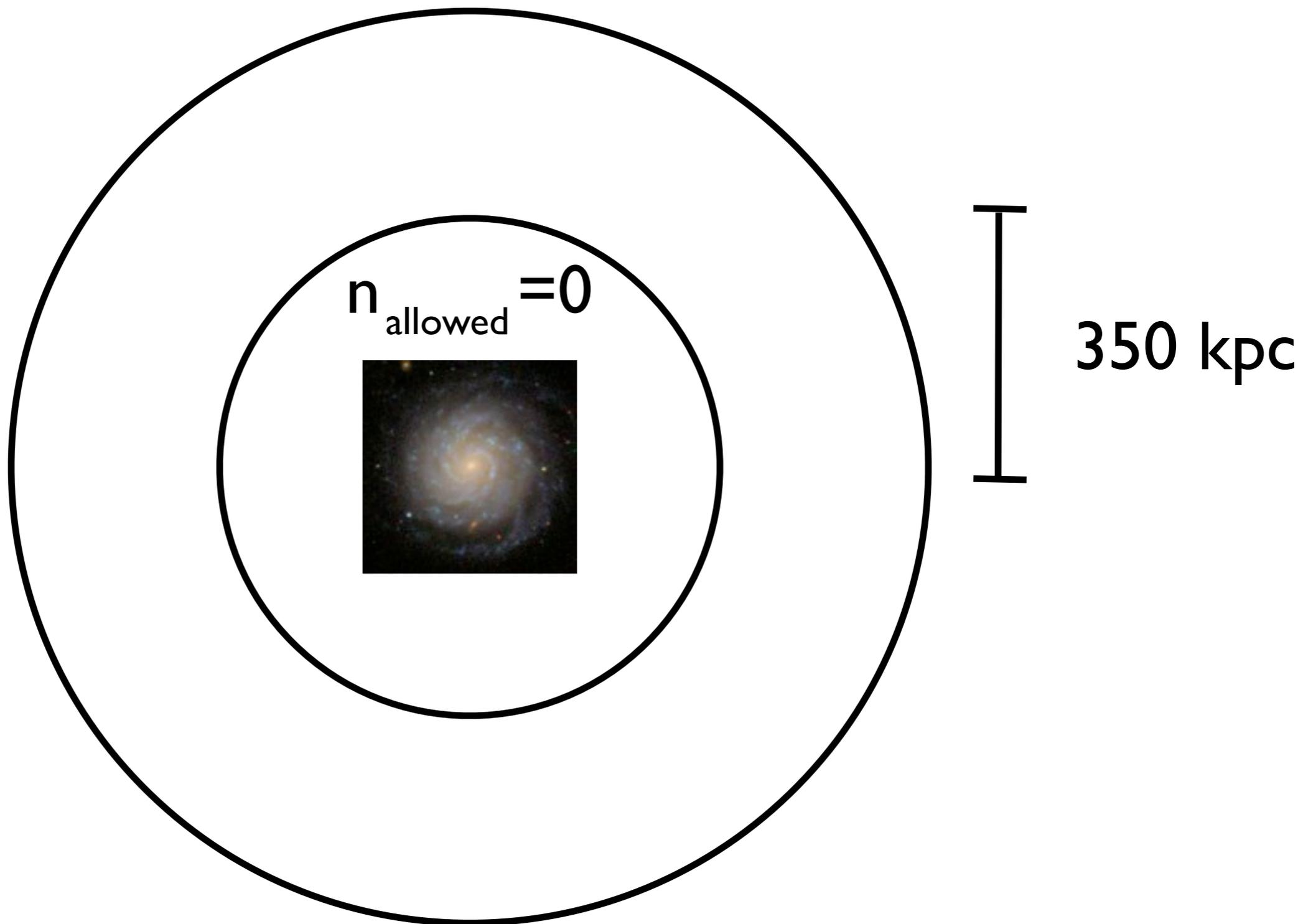
Host stellar mass  $> 10^{10.5} M_{\text{solar}}$

# SDSS Sample

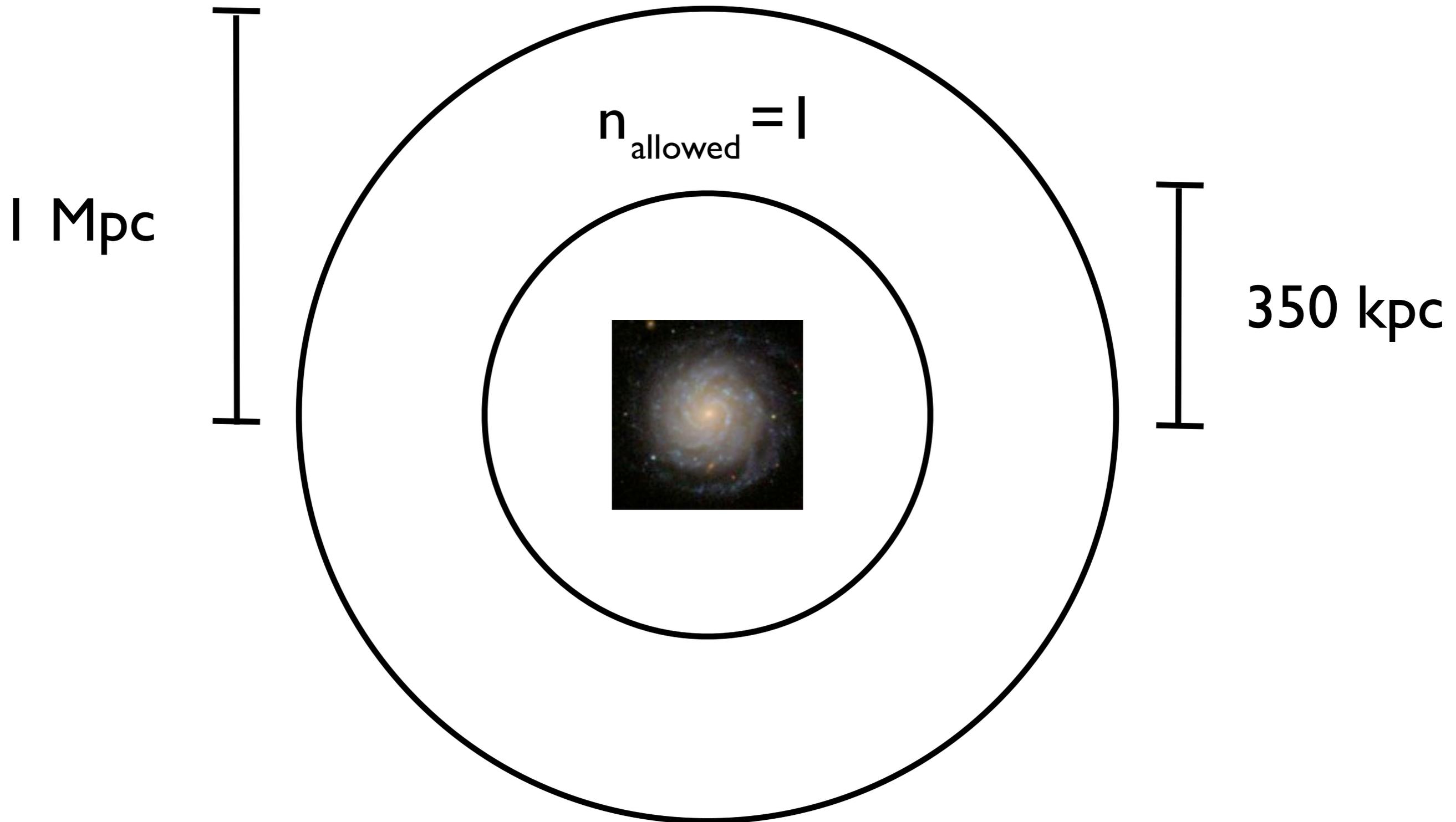
Host stellar mass  $> 10^{10.5} M_{\text{solar}}$

Host is isolated

# Isolation

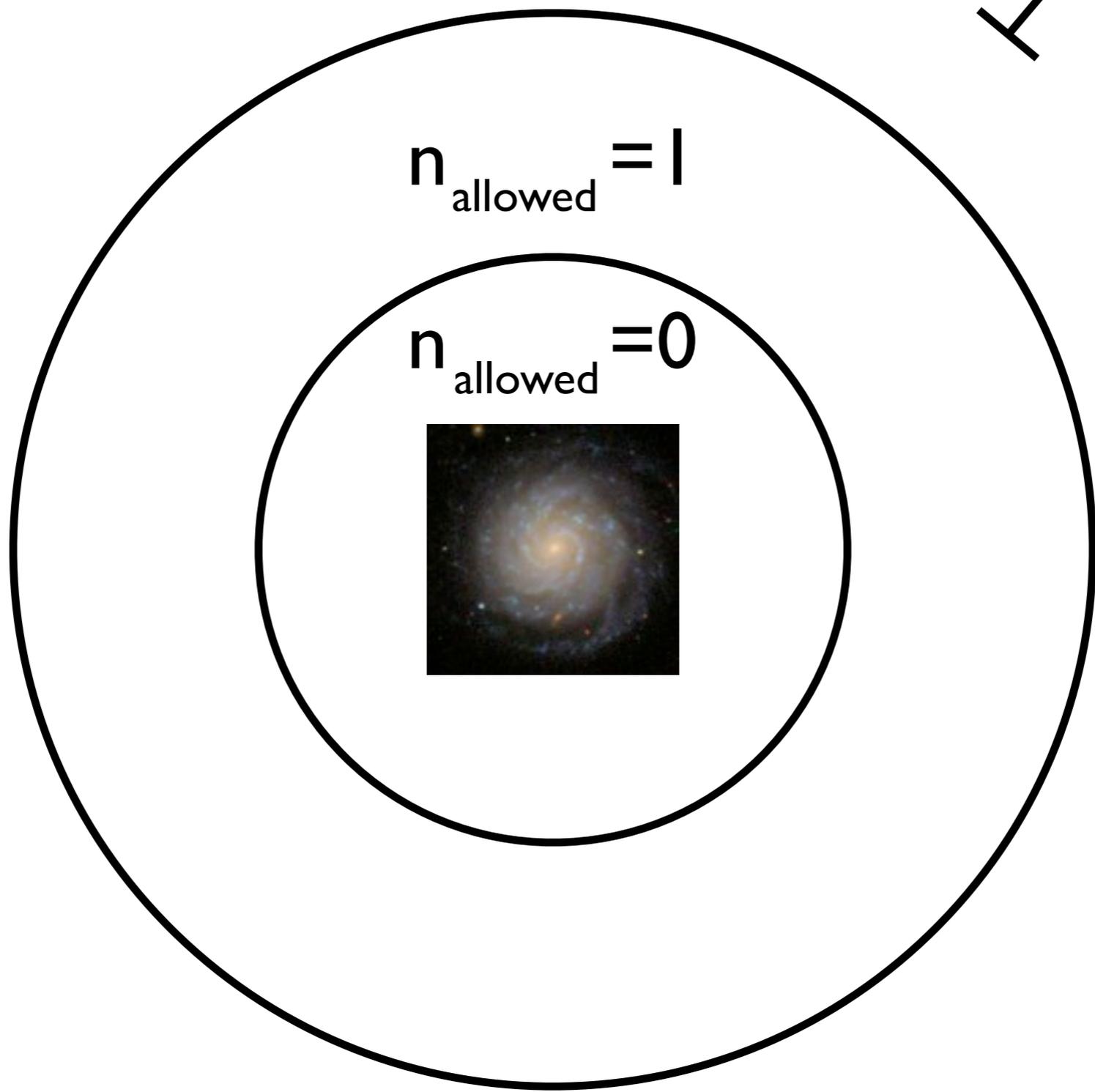


# Isolation



# Isolation

$\pm 1000 \text{ km/s}$



$n_{\text{allowed}} = 1$

$n_{\text{allowed}} = 0$



# SDSS Sample

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Host is isolated

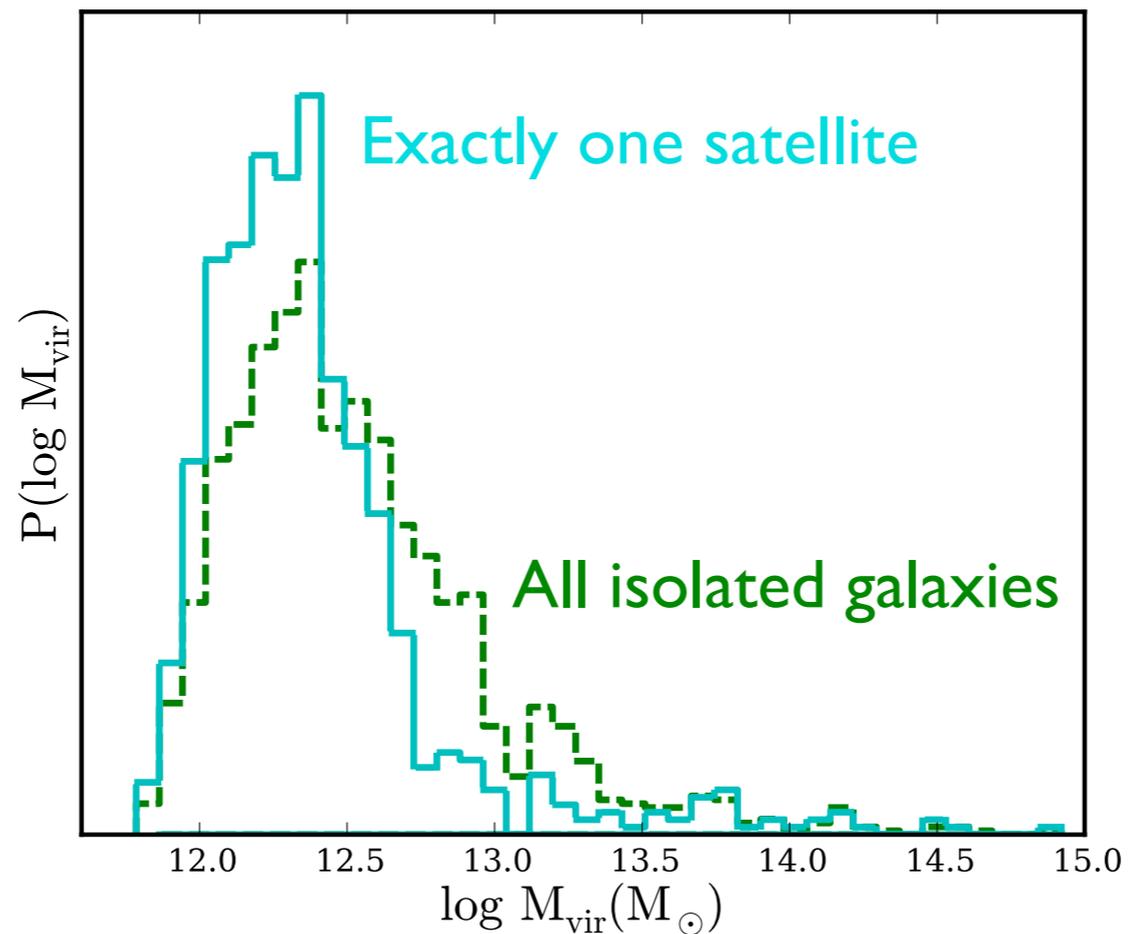
# SDSS Sample

Host stellar mass  $> 10^{10.5} M_{\text{solar}}$

Host is isolated

Host virial mass few  $\times 10^{12} M_{\text{solar}}$

# Virial Mass Distributions



Requiring exactly one satellite selects lower mass halos ( $\sim 2 \times 10^{12} M_{\text{solar}}$ )

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Satellite within 350 kpc projected, 500 km/s

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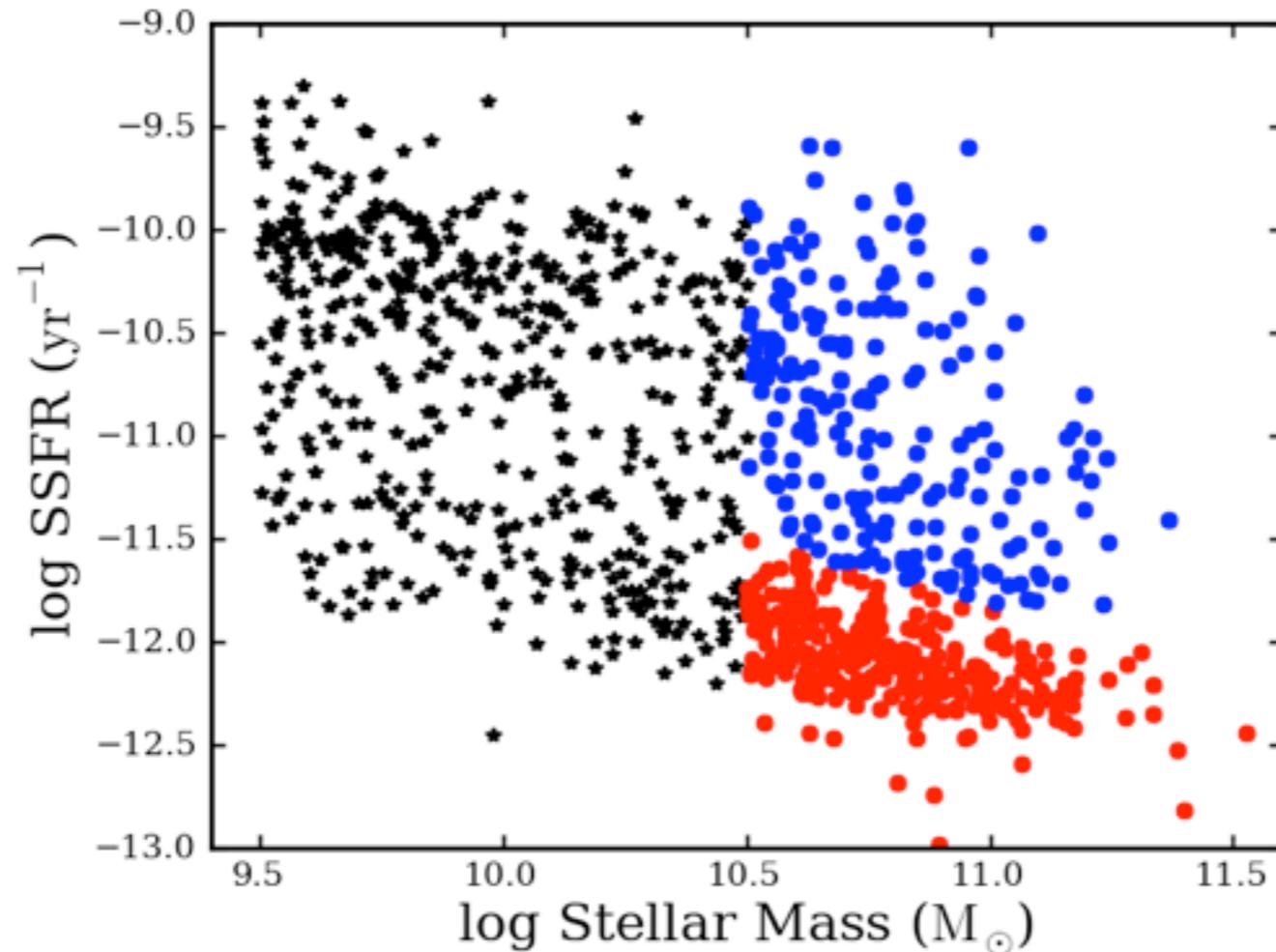
Host virial mass few  $\times 10^{12} M_{\text{solar}}$

Satellite stellar mass  $[10^{9.5}, 10^{10.5}] M_{\text{solar}}$

Satellite within 350 kpc projected, 500 km/s

Control sample is isolated by 3 Mpc, 400 km/s

# SDSS Sample



483 host/satellite pairs

204 around **star forming** hosts

279 around **passive** hosts

# Satellite Quenching

Define **conversion fraction**

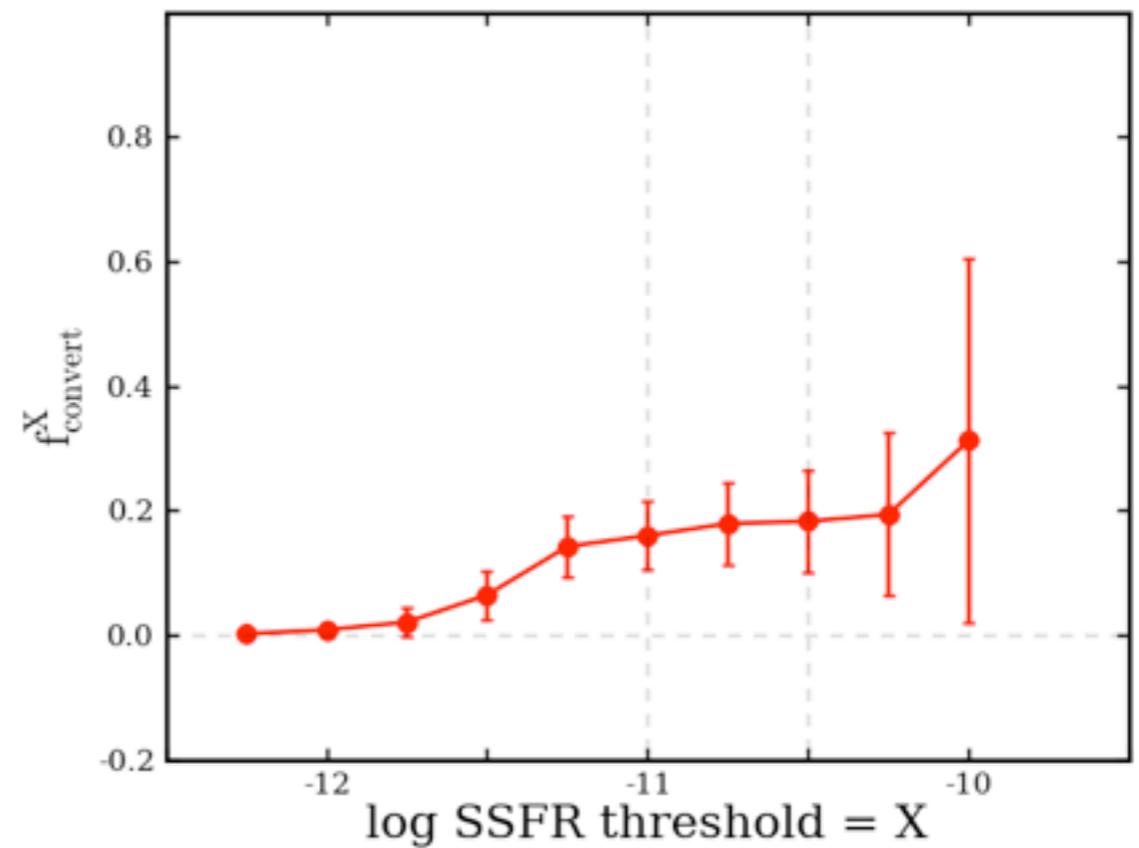
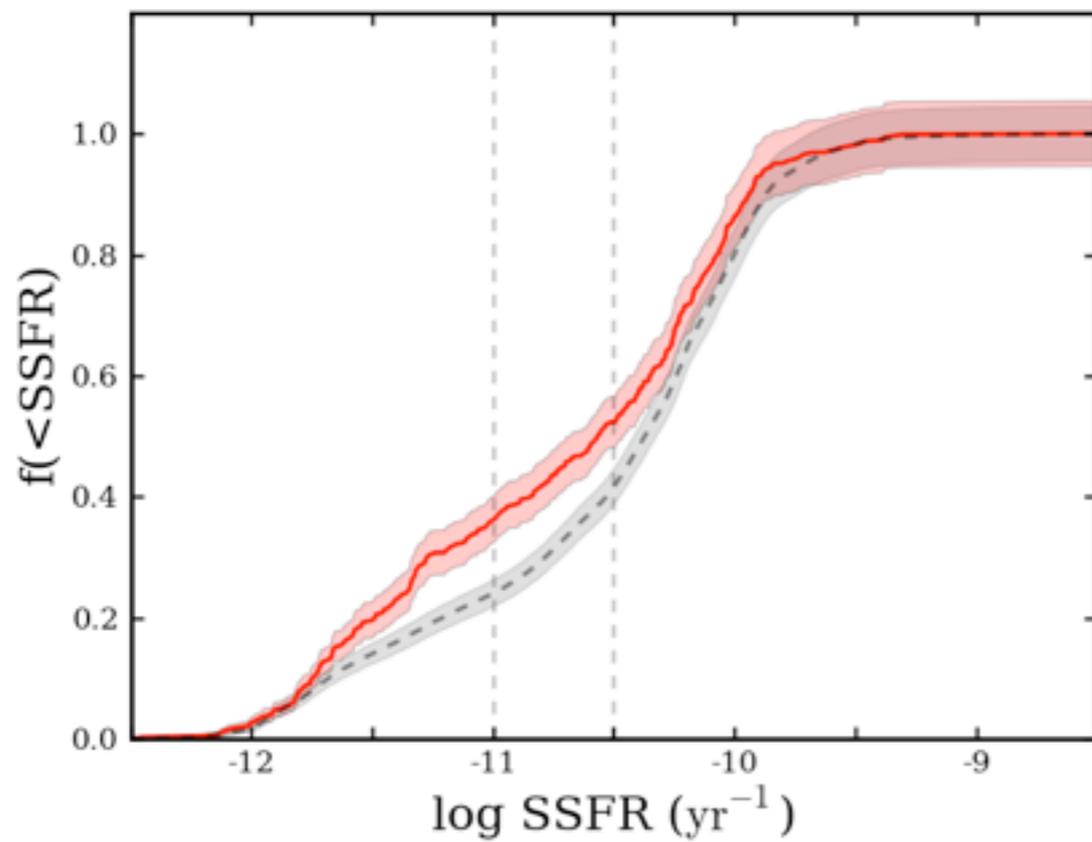
$$f_{\text{convert}} = \frac{f_{\text{quenched,sat}} - f_{\text{quenched,control}}}{f_{\text{unquenched,control}}}$$

Fraction of satellites that become quenched after infall

Can play games with definition of “quenched”

# Satellite Quenching

## All Satellites

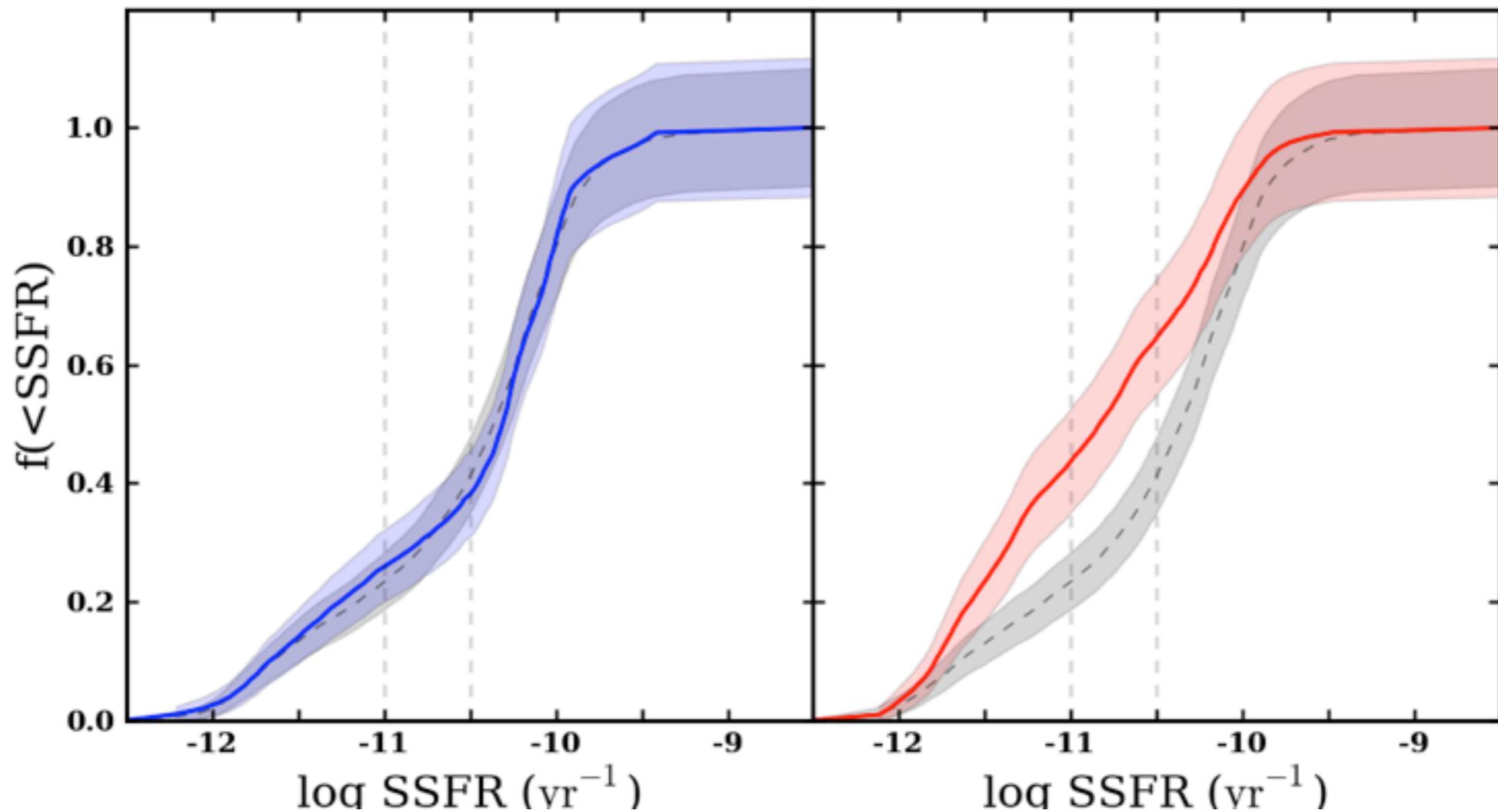


$$f_{\text{convert}}^{-11} = \sim 20\%$$

# The Dichotomy

SF Hosts

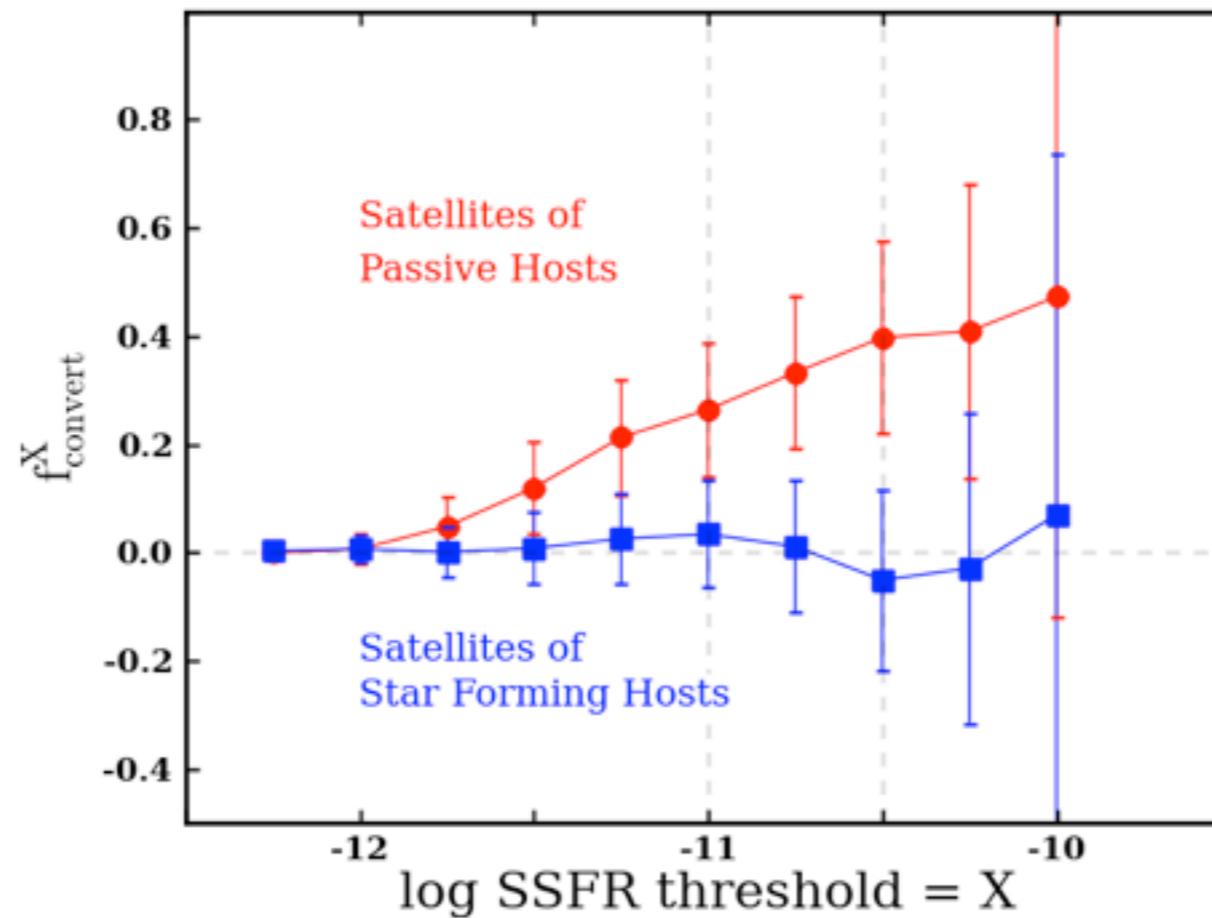
Passive Hosts



$$f_{\text{convert}}^{-II} = \sim 0\%$$

$$f_{\text{convert}}^{-II} = \sim 30\%$$

# The Dichotomy



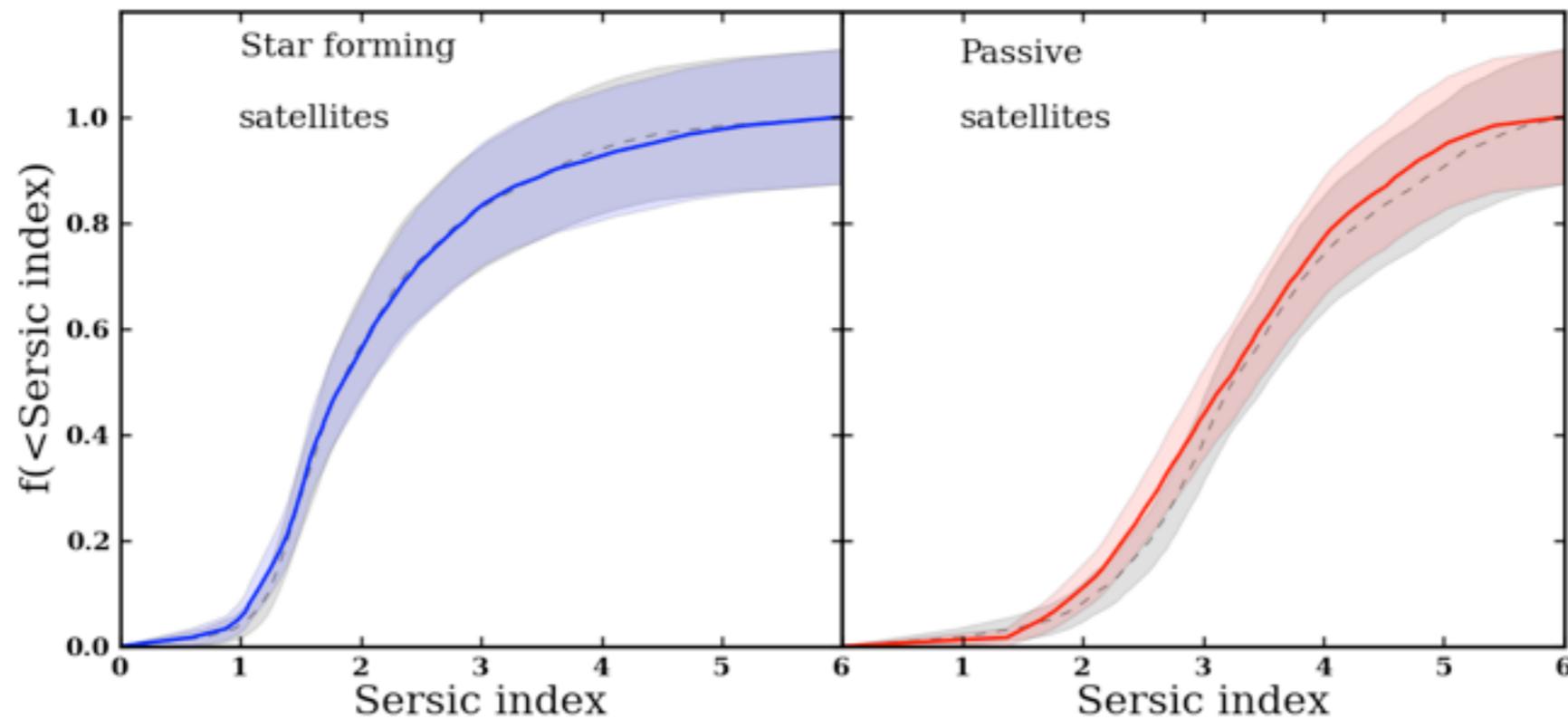
$$f_{\text{convert}}^{-11} = 0\%$$

$$f_{\text{convert}}^{-10.5} = 0\%$$

$$f_{\text{convert}}^{-11} = 30\%$$

$$f_{\text{convert}}^{-10.5} = 40\%$$

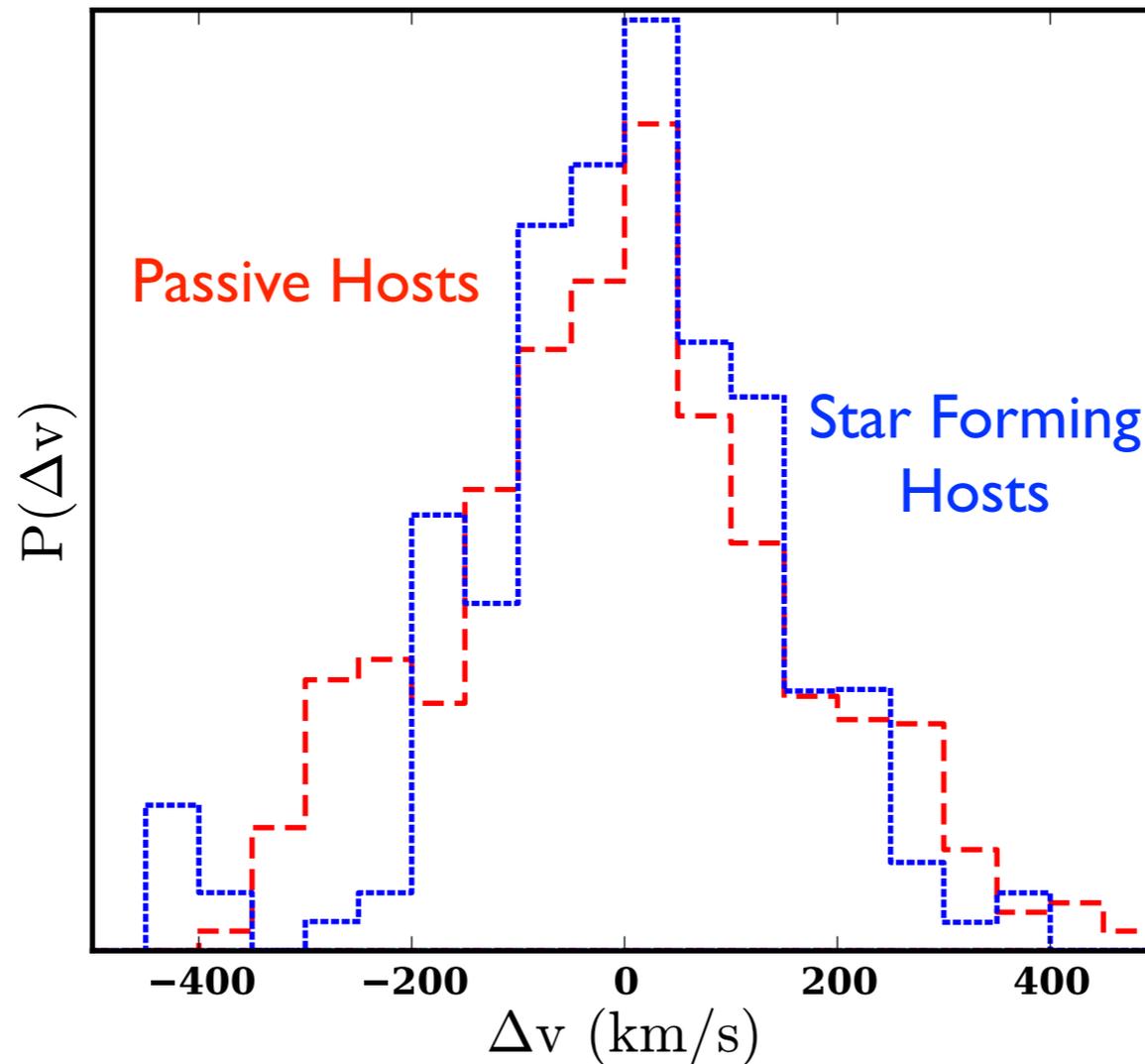
# The Dichotomy



Satellite of passive hosts are morphologically indistinct from their field counterparts!

# Interpretations

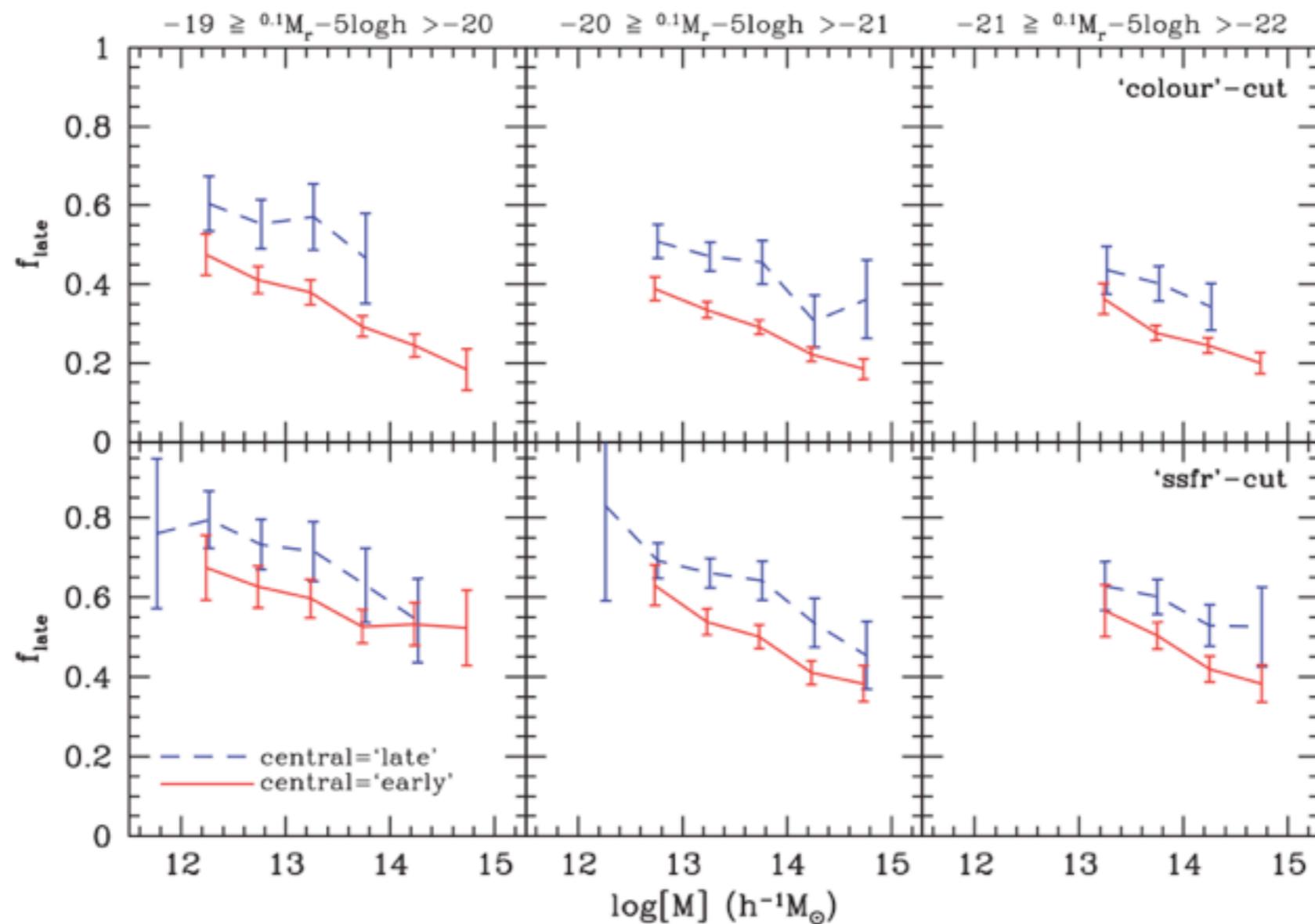
$\sigma = 165 \text{ km/s}$   
 $\sigma = 145 \text{ km/s}$



Stacked satellite velocity dispersions point to ~50% more massive halos for passive galaxies

# Interpretations

Host halo mass effect?

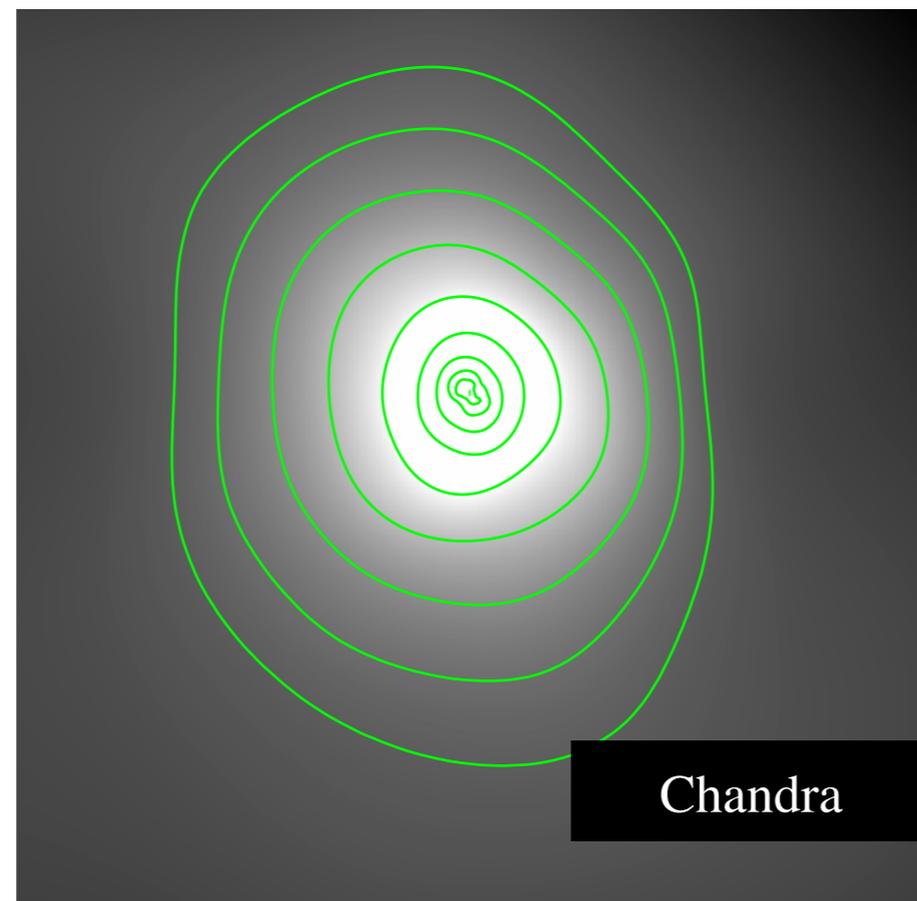


Weinmann+ 2006

# Interpretations

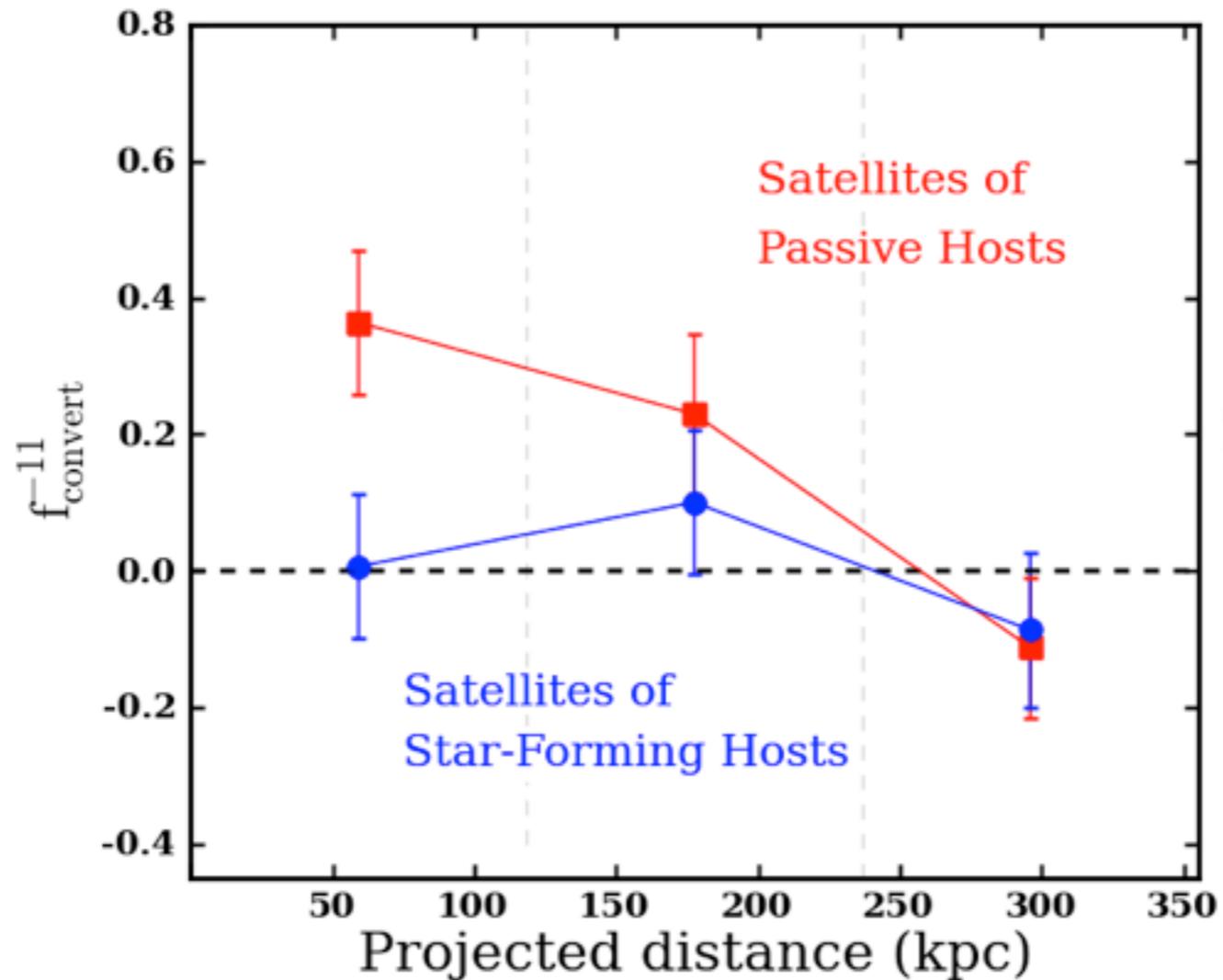
Host circumgalactic medium effect?

NGC 1521



Humphrey+ 2012

# Interpretations



Radial gradient in conversion fraction around passive hosts

# Interpretations

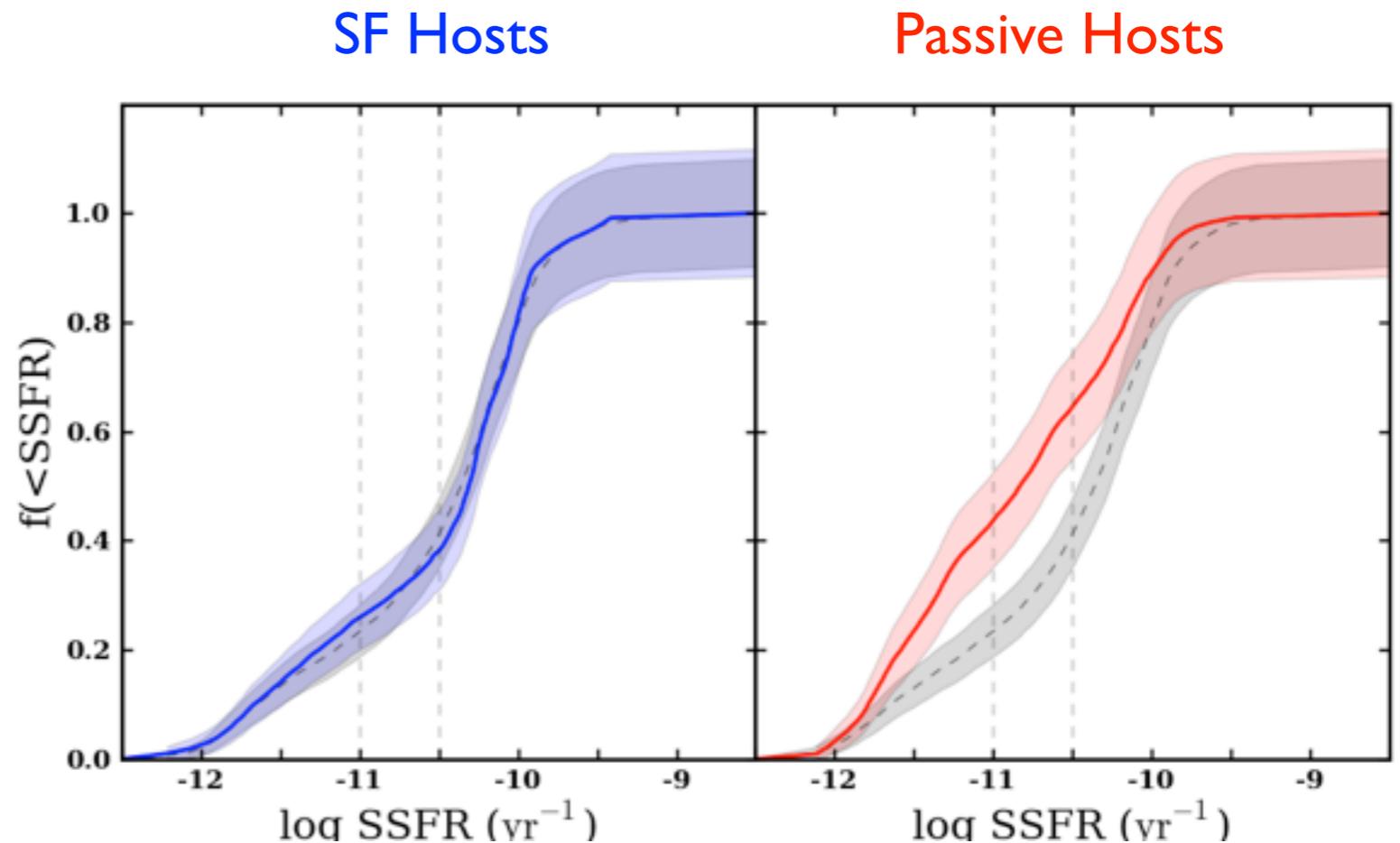
Host halo mass effect?

Host circumgalactic medium effect?

Formation/infall time effect?

???

# Summary



- SF hosts: **do not quench** their satellites
- Passive hosts: **quench** their satellites.
- Satellite morphologies same as field galaxies at fixed SFR
- Satellite quenching increases at small radius
- For further results (e.g. stellar mass effects), talk to me!